

Reform Schools For Jobless In China

SHANGHAI, Sunday (Reuter). — The Chinese Government is to set up "Reform through Labour" schools for those without a job — such as unemployed reprobates, vagabonds and those who refuse to go where they are posted, it was announced today.

The State Council instruction, published in today's newspapers, said the measure was to educate such people with the object of furnishing them with work.

Inmates for the schools, which would be set up by local authorities, would be recommended by the civil police, government organizations, businesses, schools and by the families of people concerned. When they showed they were reformed, they would be allowed to return to ordinary work.

Isolating Rightists
Observers here said this was a further means of isolating rightists who have been dismissed from government offices, business organizations and schools, and who might thus create trouble.

Another State Council instruction recently said those who refused posting would not be employed by any government organization nor would authorities give them any help in finding jobs.

19 Chinese Rebels Sentenced to Death

HONG KONG, Sunday (Reuter). — A court at Tsamkoon, southern China, has passed the death sentence on 19 men who led the armed uprising against the communist authorities on July 12, 1956, in Loikong.

They were found guilty of killing seven persons, including Government officials, and stealing Government property in Loikong, southern Kwangtung Province. One other received life imprisonment and eight were jailed for terms ranging from five to 15 years.

Cuba Taking Steps Against Communists

HAVANA, Sunday (Reuter). — President Batista said tonight after talks with Cuban leaders that measures had been taken against "terrorists and Communists."

He said national activities were proceeding normally, but he warned people to be prepared in the event of violence.

The Army announced that orders had been given to consider armed persons as rebels and to repel them. An order has been issued for the arrest of the President of the outlawed Communist Party and three other leading Communists, as well as several labour leaders, including Mr. Jorge Guiniana, head of the Havana Province Newspapermen's Union.

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Senator Walter George Dead, Aged 79

VIENNA, Georgia, Sunday (Reuter). — Senator Walter F. George, until recently one of the most commanding figures in Congress, died at his home today after a long attack, aged 79. He had been gravely ill for a week.

Last year when he retired from the Senate after 24 years of continuous service, President Eisenhower made him special Ambassador to NATO.

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Company Set Up To Prime Tourism

Jerusalem Post Reporter
The Government decided yesterday to establish a limited company called the Tourist Enterprises Development Corporation. Its tasks will include the extending of loans to projects already existing or envisaged, and the sponsoring of new ones.

Histadrut Tackles Ata Solution

Jerusalem Post Reporter
TEL-AVIV, Sunday. — The Histadrut Executive is to meet on Thursday to discuss steps towards breaking the stalemate in the Ata dispute. This decision was taken today at the weekly meeting of the Histadrut Central Committee. A special session of the Central Committee will be convened before the Executive's meeting to report proposals for the Executive's agenda.

It is hoped here that current negotiations between the Minister of Commerce and Industry, Mr. P. Sapir, and members of the Ata management will bring the latter closer to the stand formulated by the Mapai and Histadrut leaderships. It is understood that the central bodies of Mapai would now not meet to discuss the 12-week-old strike, and that they consider the decision taken at the recent Mapai Central Committee meeting as still operative.

The Central Committee, led by the Prime Minister, had decided in favour of passing the Histadrut Executive the task of settling the dispute. Negotiations have been proceeding in favour of the Ata management to accept a basis for direct negotiations with the Histadrut, the collective wage agreements reached with the Manufacturers Association.

Bulgarian's Star Seen in Decline

LONDON, Sunday. — Diplomatic observers in London are looking with interest at the Soviet Prime Minister, Marshal Bulganin, is not to accompany Mr. Khrushchev to East Germany on Wednesday. The news was disclosed by Moscow Radio shortly after it was learned that the Communist Party Secretary, accompanied by Premier Bulganin, had directly met Premier Tito of Yugoslavia in Romania last week.

The exclusion of Marshal Bulganin on both occasions has been interpreted by observers in London as a sign that his influence may be waning. It was recalled that reports reaching the West last month hinted that Marshal Bulganin might be replaced as Premier by the Soviet Defence Minister, Marshal Georgi Zhukov.

According to reports, the Premier, had directly met Premier Tito of Yugoslavia in Romania last week. As a result, Mr. Khrushchev was said to be planning his removal from office.

Yugoslav-Soviet Compromise Seen

BELGRADE, Sunday (Reuter). — The Soviet Union and Yugoslavia were believed today to have agreed to shelve their ideological differences after secret meetings between leaders in Belgrade and Moscow. Talks between delegations headed by Mr. Nikita Khrushchev, First Secretary of the Soviet Communist Party, and the Yugoslav Communist Party, took place somewhere in Romania last Thursday and Friday.

INT'L COOPERATIVE CONGRESS OPENS

ST. LOUIS, Sunday (Reuter). — Israel is represented at the Congress of the International Cooperative Alliance which opened here today. Israel is one of the most highly regarded countries in cooperative circles, for she has the highest proportion of any population organized in cooperatives — 85 per cent.

Israel's four representatives are Mr. J. Ezer, Mr. Z. Orr (both members of the I.C.A. Central Committee), A. Shidlovsky and Y. Ritov.

UNVEILING CEREMONY of the tombstone of the 58 victims shot over Bulgaria on July 27, 1955, which will be held by the Israeli Government today, August 5, 1957, at 5 a.m. at the Kiryat Shaul Cemetery, Tel Aviv

Arrangements for participants:
1. Closest relatives of the victims, with white invitations will meet at the E.O.A. House, Rehov Ben Gurion, Tel Aviv, at 5.45 p.m., for buses to transport them to and from the cemetery.
2. Persons holding blue invitations should pass the Parking Sticker on the right windshield of their car, and present the invitation when entering the cemetery.
3. A special area has been reserved for the general public for which no invitations will be required.

Because of the Fast of Ninth of Av, persons are requested to be punctual and to be present before 5 p.m. for the beginning of the ceremony.

Russia Offers To Help Ceylon In Planting Rubber

COLOMBO, Sunday (UP). — Russia offered today to help Ceylon increase its rubber plantings by 20,000 acres.

The Soviet Communist party chief, Mr. Nikita Khrushchev, made the offer on condition that Ceylon sell the rubber produced to Russia at a price to be negotiated. It came after Ceylon notified Russia it was unable to ship sheet rubber to the Soviet Union because China bought up nearly the entire available supply.

In Kathmandu, Nepal, Premier K. Singh told a press conference that he was ready to accept aid from the Soviet Union provided there was no strings attached. "If Russia, or for that matter, any other country offered us aid without strings we shall accept it," he said.

Meanwhile, the Shah of Afghanistan today left Stalinabad, Tadzhikistan, for home after spending nearly three weeks in the Soviet Union at the invitation of the Supreme Soviet and President Voroshilov.

Still Hard for Gluck To Say Banderanaike

WASHINGTON, Sunday (UP). — Maxwell H. Gluck, President Eisenhower's controversial new Ambassador to Ceylon, got an all-important vote of confidence today. Ceylon's envoy to the U.S., Mr. R. S. Gunawardene, said a two-hour visit with Mr. Gluck yesterday left him "favorably impressed" with the 37-year-old millionaire race-horse owner turned diplomat.

The Ceylonese Ambassador also confirmed that Mr. Gluck now knows the name of Prime Minister Banderanaike of Ceylon — the point that stirred up much of the controversy. But he said Mr. Gluck still "found it difficult to pronounce it correctly."

What touched things off was a transcript of Senate hearings on Mr. Gluck's nomination. It showed he consulted with a Ceylonese Republican Party but flunked several diplomatic questions, including the one on the Prime Minister's name.

Finance Minister Sits Back As French Cabinet Debates Cuts

PARIS, Sunday (Reuter). — Premier Maurice Bourgès-Maunoury worked through the budget cuts to save a threat to his Government through the possible resignation of economy-minded Finance Minister Felix Gaillard.

The 37-year-old Finance Minister has left his resignation in the Premier's hands. He will make it final at the end of this week if remaining members of the Cabinet have not by then found 60,000 francs needed to make up the total cuts of 600,000 francs for which he has called.

Prospects that the Cabinet will toe M. Gaillard's line were regarded here as reasonably good. The Premier has refused to take charge of the Finance Ministry while M. Gaillard waits, and is said to have told officials "We will give Gaillard more economies than he asks for."

The weight of opposition to M. Gaillard's economy plan has come from politicians and high officials who follow former Premier Pierre Mendès-France in considering the economy cannot be balanced while there is fighting in Algeria.

Economy Can Cope
But Defence Minister Andre Morice said last week that the military effort in Algeria would not be diminished by defence budget cuts and that the expanding French economy can cope with the costs in Algeria.

France faces a problem of finding hard currency needed to pay for imports required to maintain the boom. But Government statisticians maintain that the balance of payments gap is not as serious as the labour shortage.

The drafting of 400,000 troops to Algeria affects the labour situation and the Government has decided to restrict each man's service strictly to 24 months instead of the 36 to 30 they have served in the past.

'Happy' Chandler Here On Pre-Presidential Tour

Jerusalem Post Reporter
HAIFA, Sunday. — Governor Albert G. Chandler of Kentucky arrived aboard the s.s. Theodore Roosevelt this afternoon as part of his European tour which, he said, "will help me understand the issues which will arise during the campaign for the presidential nomination in my country."

Governor "Happy" Chandler is to spend four days in Israel as guest of the Government. He is then going to France and Britain.

Immediately on arrival, he was taken over by LBN Haifa, the former Egyptian Consul, Mr. Ibrahim, at Ayal.

He is spending the night at Dolphin House, Haifa, and will leave tomorrow for London.

Oman Rebels Seen Extending Their Influence

MANAMA, Bahrain, Sunday (Reuter). — Confused reports today suggested the area of influence of the rebel forces of the Imam of Oman may have been extended.

An official spokesman, questioning the reports, said lack of sufficient detailed information prevented him from giving a clear picture of the situation. The reports suggested that rebel influence had spread to about 94 kms. east of Iski, hitherto the easternmost point of rebel-held territory, but it was not certain whether intervening territory was also affected.

Iski is about 180 kms. west of Isri, where British forces are now believed to be concentrating in readiness to support an assault by the Sultan of Muscat and Oman's troops on the fort at Nixwa, the rebel headquarters. The assault is believed to be imminent.

Reports suggest the rebels are possibly now holding a 128-km. strip of mountain territory in the Jebel Akhdar and the eastern Ararat range. As these ranges lie roughly parallel to and within 65 kms. of the Sultanate coastline, this deployment of forces would create a considerable barrier between the Sultan's coastal capital of Muscat and the concentrating British forces.

On evidence available from the spokesman, a white flag, presumed to be the Imam's, has definitely been seen by an R.A.F. reconnaissance plane flying over Muscat. The small mountain village in Sharqiyah Province, about 96 kms. south-east of Iski. The spokesman said R.A.F. pilots reported having seen white flags flying in a number of Sharqiyah Province villages on Friday.

An example of how the rebels may give an appearance of loyalty to the Sultan to avoid R.A.F. attacks came today in a report on an action against Iski. After two rocket raids by the R.A.F. persons in the vicinity declared loyalty to the Sultan. Today, with all ceased, it was reported that the rebels were again at a word about how to achieve disarmament.

Russia Says Dulles Plan Can't Stop War

LONDON, Sunday (Reuter). — Moscow today said that Russia was "convinced that inspection should only be a part of the entire programme of disarmament."

Commenting on Alexander Alexandrov, broadcasting to North America, said: "Controls without disarmament will not avert the war danger."

He said Secretary of State Dulles, "whose mission has been presented as an expedition to save the London disarmament talks" did not say a word about how to achieve disarmament.

Mr. Alexandrov said that, in his television interview in London on Friday, Mr. Dulles "even made it clear that a disarmament agreement was not sought by American diplomacy."

Judaic Congress Names Council To Plan World-Wide Research

Jerusalem Post Reporter
The Second World Congress of Jewish Studies wound up its eight days' work in Jerusalem yesterday evening with a decision to establish a World Union of Jewish Studies "to foster the progress of Judaic research."

Individual scholars as well as foundations devoted to the pursuit of Judaic research will be included in the Union, which will convene a Congress every four years and will coordinate of statistical material on the population, education, culture and health, as well as the social and economic structure of Jews in the Diaspora and Israel.

Seed Now a Tree

A highlight of the closing session was a brief address by Prof. F. M. de Lagarde, of Leiden University, who, with Prof. B. Mark, spoke on behalf of the Congress participants. Speaking in Hebrew, he recalled the dedication ceremonies of the Hebrew University on Mt. Scopus at which he had been present, declaring that "the seed then planted is now a tree in whose shade we are sitting."

The audience responded with a long ovation, following which Prof. B. Mark, President of the University, presented Prof. Bohl with two University publications on the Dead Sea Scrolls in honour of the scholar's 75th birthday.

Prof. B. Mark of the Jewish Historical Institute in Warsaw, said he spoke in the name of a group of scholars who had for a long time been working on the Dead Sea Scrolls. Not less important than the intellectual aspects of the Congress, was the opportunity it provided for personal contact and exchange of views between scholars of the Jewish Diaspora and the Jewish State.

"We breathed not only the air of scientific Jewish studies but also of the Hebrew and Jewish spirit," he said.

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Syrians Adopt Fresh Security Measures on Jordan Frontier

'Most Urgent M.E. Problem' Damascus Studies Reactions

The Syrian Chief of Police said in Damascus yesterday that the border with Jordan was still open but that Jordan officials were subjecting Syrians crossing the border to close search. Damascus Radio reported.

Iraq Defends Action During War on Israel

BAGHDAD, Sunday (Reuter). — Iraq deeply regretted Egypt's recent criticism and attacks against Iraq's military attitude during the "Palestine war," Baghdad Radio reported today.

The radio said: "Despite continuous criticism during the past several years, Premier Ali Jawdat el-Ayoubi's Cabinet offered its hand in friendship to Egypt in order to restore cordial relations and to remove misunderstandings which have benefited our common enemies."

Iraq had fought to secure the Holy Land for the Arabs, but unfortunately there was lack of cooperation among the Arab armies.

The radio added: "Iraq will be recalled, the radio said, how the Egyptian Army command refused to co-operate with Iraqi forces during the war, and how much Iraq had lost in oil revenues since 1948 when Iraq suspended the flow of oil from her northern oilfields to Haifa mainly to deprive Israel of oil."

The radio added: "Iraq will always remain faithful to Arab nationalist aspirations, and be ready to cooperate with Arab countries, but we do regret the unnecessary and unwise actions made by one Arab against his brother."

IRAQI CROWN PRINCE TO VISIT FORMOSA

TAIPEH, Sunday (Reuter). — The Crown Prince of Iraq, Emir Abdul Ilah, is to visit Formosa for one week beginning November 10, at the invitation of President Chiang Kai-shek, the Foreign Ministry announced today.

He will be accompanied by five high Iraqi officials and the Chinese Nationalist Ambassador to Iraq, Mr. Chen Chihping. The Crown Prince will be the first Middle East dignitary to visit Nationalist China.

Jordan Infiltrators Raid Beisan Kibbutz

JERUSALEM Post Reporter
TIBERIAS, Sunday. — Shooting equipment valued at IL1,000 was stolen last night by Jordanian infiltrators from the Kfar Ruppin workshop, in the Beisan Valley.

Police discovered tracks of the infiltrators led across the Jordan border.

Moscow Crowd Jams Israel Show

MOSCOW, Sunday (UP). — Several hundred Russians struggled with police last night in a vain effort to catch the jammed Soviet Theatre where the Israel delegation to the World Youth Festival presented its first concert of Israeli songs and dances.

The performance was delayed for an hour and a half because some of the artists were unable to break through the crowds. Only the arrival of army and militia reinforcements cleared a path for them.

In the theatre, a capacity audience of about 2,000, mostly Russian Jews, cheered and applauded wildly.

A few hours before the concert, the programme committee changed the location of the concert from the middle of the city to a more remote area but word spread rapidly and eager spectators managed to move through crowded streets in time to park the theatre. All central streets were closed and motor transport was halted because of the carnival celebrations.

The latest issue of "The Jewish Chronicle" in London, carried a dispatch from a special correspondent in Moscow reporting that as far as the reception of the Israeli delegation was concerned, the Soviet Government was in a position to take a position away from the Israeli and the other Arab youth delegations. Reporting that there were also delegations from the Soviet Lithuanian and Latvian Republics which included a number of Jews, the dispatch said that there is a possibility of a contest between Jewish youth from abroad and those of the Soviet Union. In the Youth Festival held in East Berlin several years ago Jewish members of some of the delegations held a conference in Yiddish to discuss matters affecting the position of Jews in the various countries.

AFTER MIDNIGHT

An official communiqué issued in Goa last night said that the Indian Government recently attacked police posts at Qularia and Varamunda in the Damann district.

The communiqué said that the Indian Government had taken steps to restore law and order in the area.

The communiqué also mentioned that the Indian Government was taking steps to ensure the safety of the Jewish community in the area.

The communiqué further stated that the Indian Government was committed to the protection of the rights of all communities in the area.

The communiqué concluded by stating that the Indian Government was confident that law and order would be restored in the area.

USSR Sees Jordan Now Tool of U.S.

LONDON, Sunday (Reuter). — Jordan has been assigned a "major role in the implementation of American policy in the Middle East," Moscow Radio said today, commenting on press and radio reports that Jordan is preparing to sever diplomatic relations with Syria.

The President pointed to the recent deterioration of relations among the Arab states as the "most pressing" of problems in the Middle East today.

He gave as the reasons for this: 1. Failure of some Arab states to recognize the sovereignty of other nations — members of the Arab League.

2. Adoption by these Arab countries of measures and resolutions in connection with foreign policy without consulting the other Arab states.

3. Demands of these Arab countries on the others to conform to such policies arbitrarily decided upon.

4. Interference of these states in the internal affairs of other Arab countries.

Stumbling Blocks
Chamoun enumerated the main problems facing the Arabs today, which prove stumbling blocks towards stabilization of their relations with the West, in this order: 1. The potentially oil-rich oasis in Muscat and Oman which Saudi Arabia claims, the Gulf of Akaba, Yemenite claims regarding the borders with Aden, Algeria, and the Palestine problem.

All these issues must be solved in a way which would guarantee justice for the Arabs, he asserted.

Iraq Sends Jordan \$1.5m. Economic Aid

BAGHDAD, Sunday (Reuter). — The Government today allocated \$1.5m. as financial aid to Jordan, it was officially learned.

Official sources said Iraq's financial aid was given to help Jordan implement various industrial and agricultural projects. The aid will be rendered to Jordan in the immediate future.

The Government has decided to open branches of the Industrial and Agricultural Banks in Amman soon. Both banks are Government-owned.

Afghan Proposal For Direct M-E Talks

MILWAUKEE, Sunday (UP). — The Afghan Ambassador in Washington, Mohamed Shah Suleiman, announced here that the Afghan Ambassador, Dr. Nabil Ota, has said in a letter that his country favors direct negotiations between Israel and the Arab states under U.N. supervision.

Shah Suleiman made the statement in a speech to the Middle East Institute. The suggestion was made that the representatives of small neutral powers should meet informally in order to devise ways of inviting the two sides to meet.

He said there were many mistakes made in connection with the Israel question, but that "we must now find a solution and we must bring peace and security in the region based on the decisions and recommendations of the U.N."

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